



# **THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

***Faculty of Business & Social Studies***

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

(DTM J09)

## **HUMAN GEOGRAPHY AND TOURISM**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMS

**SERIES:** APRIL/MAY 2010.

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**.
2. Section **A** is compulsory. Answer any **TWO** questions from Section **B**.

**SECTION A**  
(COMPULSORY)

- Q.1 (a) List **FIVE** types of farming. (5 marks)
- (b) Outline **FIVE** factors influencing performance of agriculture. (5 marks)
- (c) Briefly explain **FIVE** factors affecting transport and communication facilities in a destination. (5 marks)
- (d) Highlight the roles of transport and communication to tourism development. (5 marks)
- (e) Highlight the problems of energy development in Kenya. (5 marks)

**SECTION B**  
(Answer any **TWO** questions)

- Q.2 (a) Highlight the importance of energy production sector to tourism. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain the advantages of using hydroelectric power over other sources of energy. (10 marks)
- Q.3 (a) (i) Define Mining. (2 marks)
- (ii) List the basic steps involved in the mining process. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain any **FIVE** factors determining exploitation of minerals. (10 marks)
- Q.4 (a) As a manager in a tourism establishment, explain the various ways you can use to conserve energy. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the impact of energy crisis to travel and tourism industry. (10 marks)