



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
**Faculty of Engineering &
Technology**

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING
DIPLOMA IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING (DBCE 12J)

ECV 2303: CIVIL ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION II

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
SERIES: DECEMBER 2013
TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Answer any **THREE** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown
This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

Question One

- a) State SIX functions of railway sleepers **(6 marks)**
- b) Sketch and label a rail C.I pot sleeper **(9 marks)**
- c) State the FIVE advantages of using plates in railways **(5 marks)**

Question Two

- a) Explain the following bridge components:
 - (i) Abutments
 - (ii) Anchorage**(4 marks)**
- b) Sketch and label a suspension bridge **(8 marks)**
- c) State EIGHT points to be attended to while maintaining causeways **(8 marks)**

Question Three

- a) With the aid of sketch, outline the construction of tunnels using Full Face Method. **(10 marks)**
- b) State the FOUR method of limiting the amount of dust in air due to tunneling **(4 marks)**
- c) State THREE advantages of tunneling using Drift Method **(6 marks)**

Question Four

- a) Distinguish between flexible and rigid pavements **(4 marks)**
- b) Sketch and label a section through a Dummy contraction joint as applied in rigid pavements. **(8 marks)**
- c) State FOUR precautions observed during construction of sub-grade **(8 marks)**

Question Five

- a) With the aid of sketch, state the THREE traditional types of breakwaters **(9 marks)**
- b) Define the following terms as applied in water font structures. **(6 marks)**
 - (i) Berth
 - (ii) Quay
 - (iii) Wharf **(6 marks)**
- c) (i) Define the term sea walls
(ii) State THREE factors that determine the type of seawall to be selected. **(5 marks)**