



# THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of JKUAT)

*Faculty of Engineering & Technology*

DEPARTMENT COMPUTER SCIENCE & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

DIPLOMA IN INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY – DICT2K11M

**BLS 2126: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

**SERIES: FEBRUARY/MARCH 2012**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

## **Instructions to Candidates:**

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consist of **FIVE** questions in **TWO** sections **A & B**

Answer question **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

**Question 1 (30 marks)**

- a) Explain any **FIVE** roles of technology to the process of developments **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain any **FIVE** characteristics of developing state **(10 Marks)**
- c) Explain any **FIVE** roles of the industrial sector in the process of development **(10 marks)**

**SECTION B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)**

**Question 2 (20 marks)**

Non-governmental organization plays a very fundamental role in the role in the process of development. Explain why international donors prefer NGO in channeling developmental aid. **(20 marks)**

**Question 3 (20 marks)**

- (a) Identify and explain any **FIVE** policy interventions for promoting the industrial sector **(10 Marks)**
- (b) Discuss any **FIVE** challenges bedeviling the agricultural sector. **(10 marks)**

**Question 4(20 marks)**

In your understanding, discuss the role of the government in promoting developing **(20 marks)**

**Question 5(20 marks)**

- a) Define the following terms
- i. The economy **(24 marks)**
  - ii. Mixed economy **(2 marks)**
  - iii. Capitalist economy **(2 marks)**
  - iv. Developed economy **(2 marks)**
  - v. Under develop economy **(2 marks)**
- b) Discuss **FOUR** pre-conditions for development in any society. **(10 Marks)**
- i.  $A7E_{16}$  **[2Marks]**
  - ii.  $7457_8$  **[2Marks]**