



THE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Engineering & Technology

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING
DIPLOMA IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING (DBC 12M)
DIPLOMA IN ARCHITECTURE (DA 12M)

BLS 2101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION
SERIES: FEBRUARY 2013
TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Answer any **THREE** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

Question One

- a) Discuss the disadvantages of a leader being either too task-oriented or too relationship oriented. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss factors that influence the leadership styles of individual persons. **(10 marks)**

Question Two

- a) Explain the advantages of division of labour and the disadvantages. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss some of the social effects of unemployment. **(6 marks)**
- c) Define Division of Labour **(4 marks)**

Question Three

- a) Explain the perception of development as a multi-dimensional process. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss any **FOUR** roles of professional in the development of his community. **(10 marks)**

Question Four

- a) Define the term “Development” **(2 marks)**
- b) Discuss the meaning of development as viewed in reference to:
- (i) Traditional Economic Measures
 - (ii) New Economic view of Development
 - (iii) Beyond Narrow Economic Criteria **(15 marks)**
- c) Name any **FOUR** indicators of development in a country. **(3 marks)**

Question Five

- a) Briefly explain **FOUR** ways in which the industrialized countries can help the developing countries. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss measures that the government can take in order reduce poverty in the country. **(10 marks)**