



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
**Faculty of Engineering &
Technology**

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING
CERTIFICATE IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING

BCD 2102: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

Question One (COMPULSORY)

- a) Discuss any **FOUR** categories of the 3rd world economies. **(10 marks)**
- b) State any challenges facing the agricultural sector in the developing world. **(10 marks)**

Question Two

- a) Discuss any **FOUR** dimension of development **(10 marks)**
- b) State and explain any **FIVE** characteristics of developing states. **(10 marks)**

Question Three

- a) Identify any **FIVE** developing nations **(5 marks)**
- b) Define the following concepts:
(i) Development **(2 marks)**
(ii) Under-development **(3 marks)**
- c) Explain the role played by the industrial sector in promoting development. **(10 marks)**

Question Four

- a) Discuss the challenges facing developing nations in their quest for development. **(10 marks)**
- b) State and discuss any **FOUR** characteristics of developed state. **(10 marks)**