



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

CERTIFICATE IN TOUR AND TRAVEL OPERATIONS

(CTTO A09)

EAST AFRICAN HISTORY

END SEMESTER EXAMS

SERIES: APRIL/MAY 2010.

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. The paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.
2. Section **A** is compulsory.
3. Answer any **TWO** questions from Section **B**.

SECTION A
(COMPULSORY)

- Q.1 (a) Name **EIGHT** Early visitors to the Coast of East Africa before the coming of the Portuguese. (8 marks)
- (b) State **THREE** positive and **THREE** negative impacts of Portuguese rule in East Africa. (6 marks)
- (c) List any **FIVE** written sources existing as evidence of early contact of East African Coast with the other continents. (5 marks)
- (d) Give **FIVE** reasons why Seyyid Said shifted his capital from Muscat in Oman to Zanzibar in the year 1840. (5 marks)
- (e) Name any **SIX** items exchanged during the Indian Ocean trade on the East African coast. (6 marks)

SECTION B

Answer any **TWO** questions from this Section.

- Q.2 (a) Outline **FIVE** main duties of Portuguese captains who were based in Mombasa and Mozambique. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the impacts of the Indian Ocean Trade to the East African region. (10 marks)
- Q.3 (a) Explain **FIVE** reasons for the scramble and partitioning of East Africa in the late 19th Century and Early 20th Century. (10 marks)
- (b) Name **FIVE** explorers to East Africa and give **one tourist** attraction that each of them reached, saw or named. (10 marks)
- Q.4 (a) Explain **FIVE** problems encountered by explorers to East African region. (10 marks)
- (b) Name **TEN** city states that developed on the coast of East Africa as a result of the Indian Ocean Trade. (10 marks)
- Q.5 (a) List the Kenyan communities who:
- (i) Resisted the British rule in Kenya. (3 marks)
- (ii) Collaborated with the British rulers. (2 marks)
- (iii) Displayed mixed reactions to British rule. (3 marks)

(b) Name:

- (i) **FIVE** political organizations formed by Kenyans before the year 1945. (5 marks)
- (ii) **FIVE** people who played an active role in fighting for independence in Kenya. (7 marks)