



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT &
COUNSELING

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & COUNSELLING

(DCDC A09)

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORK METHODOLOGIES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMS

SERIES: APRIL/MAY 2010.

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

You should have the following for this examination: Answer Booklet.

The paper is made up of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.

Section **A** is compulsory and carries 30 marks.

Answer any **TWO** questions from Section **B**, each carries 20 marks.

SECTION A

Answer **ALL** questions in this section. (30 marks)

- Q.1 (a) Describe the concept “Power” as used by
- (i) Prethus (1970) (2 marks)
 - (ii) Webar (1982) (2 marks)
- (b) (i) State the necessity of community participation in community development programmes. (3 marks)
- (ii) Discuss the Quasi Stationary Equilibrium Model. (7 marks)
- (c) Discuss the following factors which influence the diffusion of innovation model.
- (i) Innovation decision making process. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Personal characteristics of adopters . (4 marks)
 - (iii) Attributes of an innovation. (4 marks)
- (d) List **FOUR** techniques of identifying community leaders. (4 marks)

SECTION B

Answer any **TWO** questions from this Section. (40 marks)

- Q.2 (a) Give an overview of participatory methodologies used in people’s participation in community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the definitions of qualitative evaluation of community projects. (10 marks)

- Q.3 (a) Explain the following Principles of community organizations.
- (i) Active and Vital participation. (4 marks)
 - (ii) Voluntary cooperation. (4 marks)
 - (iii) Needs Assessment (4 marks)
 - (iv) Identification mobilization and utilization of available resources. (4 marks)
- (b) List **FOUR** assumptions made in Participatory Rural Appraisal approach to community development programmes. (4 marks)
- Q.4 (a) State the major goals of community development. (5 marks)
- (b) Briefly outline the major objectives of community participation. (15 marks)
- Q.5 (a) Explain the **FIVE** key principles of participatory development. (10 marks)
- (b) Define the following terms as used in community participation.
- (i) Manipulation (2 marks)
 - (ii) Consultation (2 marks)
 - (iii) Partnership (2 marks)
 - (iv) Risk-sharing (2 marks)
 - (v) Self-management (2 marks)