



TECHNICAL UNIVERISTRY OF MOMBASA

# Faculty of Engineering & Technology

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN:  
BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN INFORMATION COMMUNICATION  
TECHNOLOGY  
(BMCS 12S – J-FT)

**EIT4254: NETWORK DESIGN & IMPLEMENTATION**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: APRIL 2015**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Attempt question **ONE (Compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

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**Question One (Compulsory)**

- a) By citing an example in each case, differentiate between the following terms:
- (i) Physical and logical network topologies (4 marks)
  - (ii) Network address and broadcast address (4 marks)
  - (iii) Loop back address and auto-configuration range (4 marks)
- b) The organization has purchased the class address 216.21.5.0 and would like to use it to create network of 5 hosts per network. As a network administrator explain how you are going to subnet this network and write down the first four network ranges (8 marks)

- c) State and explain THREE factors that will affect a network design (6 marks)

**Question Two**

- a) The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) Network Management forum divided network management into five functional areas. Describe the FIVE functional areas of network management (10 marks)
- b) Highlight THREE differences between UDP and TCP protocols (6 marks)
- c) Differentiate between the following terms as used in computer networking:
- (i) Backbone and segment (2 marks)
  - (ii) A node and a packet (2 marks)

**Question Three**

- a) Highlight any FOUR likely causes of a network connection failure (4 marks)
- b) Using a well labeled diagram, explain the roles of each OSI reference model layer in network administration. (6 marks)

**Question Four**

- a) A company is in the process of designing a computer network, knowing you as an expert in this era, they approach you to assist in designing. Describe how you will take them through a Network Design and Implementation Cycle (14 marks)
- b) Explain ONE way of knowing the physical address of a PC (2 marks)
- c) Outline FOUR common network tools (4 marks)

**Question Five**

- a) Compare and contrast between peer-to-peer and client-server models (6 marks)
- b) State and explain TWO methods of communication (4 marks)
- c) A certain student in IT class was crimping a cross over cable in a computer lab. Copy and complete the table below for him. (10 marks)

Pin	Connector A	Connector B
Pin 1		
Pin 2		Orange
Pin 3		White green
Pin 4		
Pin 5		
Pin 6	Blue	
Pin 7	White Brown	
Pin 8	Brown	Brown