



TECHNICAL UNIVERISTRY OF MOMBASA

# Faculty of Engineering & Technology

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE IN:  
BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY  
(BTIT 13T)

**EIT 4420: NETWORK PROGRAMMING**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2014**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

You should have the following for this examination

- Answer Booklet

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question **ONE (Compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions  
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

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**Question One (Compulsory)**

- a) Define the following terms:
- (i) Socket
  - (ii) Multithreading
  - (iii) System call
- (3 marks)**
- b) Outline the steps followed by clients to establish the connection with a server **(4 marks)**
- c) Briefly describe and illustrate with diagram the three multithreading models **(6 marks)**
- d) Briefly describe the TWO types of (TCP/IP) sockets **(2 marks)**
- e) Explain the meaning of the following codes involving sockets.
- (i) Int sockid=socket (family, type, protocol) **(3 marks)**
  - (ii) States = close (sockid) **(3 marks)**
- f) Explain the importance of Net remoting **(3 marks)**
- g) Explain TWO memory management requirements **(2 marks)**

- h)** Explain the main difference between UTP and UDP in network programming connections, outlining two specific characteristics in each case. **(4 marks)**

### **Question Two**

- a)** With the aid of a diagram client-server communication using TCP socket. **(9 marks)**
- b)** State TWO problems associated with threads **(2 marks)**
- c)** Outline THREE ways in which a socket can be uniquely identified **(6 marks)**

### **Question Three**

- a)** Describe TWO of the following operations involving sockets.  
**(i)** `int status = bind (sockid, & addroport, size)`  
**(ii)** `int status = listen (sockid, queue limit)`  
**(iii)** `int s=accept (sockid, & client Addr, and addrlen)` **(4 marks)**
- b)** Describe TWO circumstances under which the following network topologies can be implemented:  
**(i)** Bus  
**(ii)** Mesh
- c)** Distinguish between a broader and a gateway. **(2 marks)**
- d)** Concurrent processing is fundamental to distributed computing and occurs in many forms. State any two of these forms. **(2 marks)**
- e)** Briefly describe at least four socket APs **(4 marks)**
- f)** Distinguish between the following process control system calls:  
**(i)** `Fork ( )` and `malloc ( )`  
**(ii)** `Free ( )` and `waitpid ( )` **(4 marks)**

### **Question Four**

- a)** Explain how an application program makes system calls. **(6 marks)**
- b)** Draw a labeled diagram of remoting architecture. **(6 marks)**
- c)** Outline TWO main differences between normal web services and net remoting **(4 marks)**
- d)** Describe TWO common network interface connections cards **(4 marks)**

### **Question Five**

- a)** Write a program in C/C++ that implement communication between client server in socket programming **(10 marks)**
- b)** Write a program in C/C++ that implement the creating and termination of threads **(10 marks)**