



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Applied & Health Sciences

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS & PHYSICS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

AMA 2279: LINEAR BOOLEAN ALGEBRA

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2014

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Mathematical tables*
- *Scientific Calculator*

This paper consist of **FOUR** questions

Answer question **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **THREE** printed pages

Question One (Compulsory)

$$\vec{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3) \quad \vec{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3) \quad \vec{v} \times \vec{w} = -\vec{w} \times \vec{v}$$

a) Given that $\vec{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$ and $\vec{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$ show that $\vec{v} \times \vec{w} = -\vec{w} \times \vec{v}$ (4 marks)

b) Find the equation of the plane P containing the points (2, 1, 3), (1, -1, 2) and (3, 2, 1) (5 marks)

c) Construct the truth tables for $\sim (p \wedge q)$ and $\sim (p \leftrightarrow q)$ (4 marks)

d) Define the term Augmented matrix (2 marks)

e) Convert $(98.1)_{10}$ to binary. (4 marks)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 7 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix}$$

f) Evaluate (3 marks)

$$\vec{u} \times (\vec{v} \times \vec{w}) \quad \vec{u} = (1, 2, 4), \quad \vec{v} = (2, 2, 0) \quad \vec{w} = (1, 3, 0)$$

g) Find for and (4 marks)

$$\vec{u} = (2, 1, 3) \quad \vec{v} = (-1, 3, 2) \quad \vec{w} = (1, 1, -2)$$

h) Find the volume of a parallel piped with adjacent sides and (4 marks)

Question Two

a) Apply the Gaus Jordan Method to solve the following system of equations:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + 2x_2 + 6x_3 &= 4 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 7x_3 &= 6 \\ -2x_1 - 6x_2 - 7x_3 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

(10 marks)

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

b) Given find:

- (i) $\det(B)$ (2 marks)
- (ii) $\text{Adj}(B)$ (6 marks)
- (iii) B^{-1} using $\text{Adj}(B)$ (2 marks)

Question Three

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\vec{r} \cdot \vec{w}}{\|\vec{r}\| \|\vec{w}\|}$$

θ

$$\vec{v} = (v_1, v_2, v_3)$$

a) (i) Show that where is the angle between the two vectors and

$$\vec{w} = (w_1, w_2, w_3)$$

(5 marks)

$$\vec{v} = (2, 1, -1) \quad (3, 4, 1)$$

(ii) Find the angle between the vectors and (3 marks)

b) (i) Find the distance d from (2, 4, -5) to the plane $5x - 3y + z - 10 = 0$ (3 marks)

$$5x - 3y + z - 1 = 0 \quad 2x + 4y - z + 3 = 0$$

(ii) Find the line of intersection L of the planes and (5 marks)

c) Determine the truth of the following statements:

(i) Mombasa in Kenya and $2 + 4 = 7$

(ii) $x = 2$ is a solution of $x^2 = 4$ or $5 < 8$

(2 marks)

Question Four

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

a) Find the inverse of the matrix

by Row reduction

(8 marks)

b) Define the following terms:

(i) Non-homogeneous system

(2 marks)

(ii) Homogenous system

(2 marks)

c) Find the solution of the following system of equation:

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$$

$$2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$$

$$3x_1 + 6x_2 + x_3 + 4x_4 = 0$$

(8 marks)

Question Five

a) Find the Eigen values associated with the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 6 & 3 \\ -1 & 5 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

(6 marks)

$$(p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$$

b) Find the truth table of

(6 marks)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) Find the cofactor matrix of

(8 marks)