



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS)

BDS 4311 PARTICIPATION & PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer Question **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions
 - This paper consists of **1 printed** page
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QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Discuss participation as a concept in development work citing the various definitions used to describe the term **(15 marks)**
- (b) Explain human needs and satisfied in Max Neef's work on wheels of human needs. **(15 marks)**

QUESTION 2

Using examples, outline the reasons for growing interest in popular participation in developed work

20

marks)

QUESTION 3

Describe the importance of monitoring and evaluation outlining its major cycles.

(20 marks)

QUESTION 4

Using examples, explain various ways of promoting participation.

(20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Using examples, discuss ways of engendering participatory processes.

(20 marks)