



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS MAY 13 Y3 S1)

BDS 4310 : HUMANITARIAN AID AND DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any TWO questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

- a) Explain the following:-
 - (i) Humanitarianism. (5 marks)
 - (ii) Ulterior agenda on aid (5 marks)
- b) Describe the theories of foreign aid (10 marks)
- c) Trace the timeline of development aid (10 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions (40 marks)

QUESTION 2

Discuss the 'No No Harm' approach to aid. (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Analyze the problems associated with humanitarian aid in conflict zones. **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the ways in which aid effectiveness can be improved in the developing world. Use appropriate examples to explain your answer. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Critically analyze the ‘Searcher’s approach’ on foreign aid as propounded by the theorist William Easterly. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 5

The ‘theory of obligation’ structures our response to the moral imperatives to give aid. Discuss this statement highlighting the main elements of the theory **(20 marks)**