



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(BSDS May 2013)

**BDS 4309 : DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** AUGUST 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer **ALL** Questions in section **A**
  - Answer **ONLY TWO** questions in section **B**
  - This paper consists of **TWO printed** pages
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**SECTION A : (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS**

**QUESTION 1**

- (a) Explain **FOUR** characteristics of community Based Organizations (CBOs) **(4 marks)**
- (b) Describe **FIVE** functions of an informal community Based organizations. **(5 marks)**
- (c) Explain **FOUR** bases of community organizing. **(4 marks)**
- (d) Explain **THREE** beneficiaries of community service learning. **(6 marks)**
- (e) Describe **THREE** strategic goals that are in line with the American Psychological Association (APA) group which appear fundamental to strengths-based research and social policy.
- (f) Outline **FIVE** aims of monitoring in Non - Governmental organizations. **(5 marks)**

**SECTION B:** Answer any **TWO** questions from this section (40 marks)

## **QUESTION 2**

Write brief notes on the following

- (i) Self help community organizing (6 marks)
- (ii) Electoral organizing (6 marks)
- (iii) Social –action organization/pressure group (6 marks)
- (iv) Community organizing. (2 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Using examples explain the evolution of Non Governmental organizations (NGOs) (20 marks)

## **QUESTION 4**

Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of internal and external evaluation of (NGOs) (20marks)

## **QUESTION 5**

- (a) Briefly explain how NGOs are funded and the challenges they face (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the theories that purport to explain the deviations and growth of NGOs (10 marks)