



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIED  
(BSDS MAY 2013 Y2 S2)

## **BDS 4307 : DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** DECEMBER, 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**SECTION A – COMPULSORY**

**SECTION B** – Answer any **TWO** questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

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### **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

#### **QUESTION 1**

- a) Explain **FIVE** agencies of Development **(5 marks)**
  
- b) Explain **FIVE** characteristics of community organizations. **(5 marks)**
- c) Explain **THREE** ways of funding development agencies. **(6 marks)**
- d) Describe **FIVE** areas in which development Agencies may be involved **(5marks)**
- e) Outline **FIVE** aims of monitoring Non-Governmental organizations (NGOs) and community based organizations (CBOs) **(5 marks)**
- f) Explain the following terms as used in NGOs
  - (i) Staffing **(2 marks)**
  - (ii) Overhead costs **(2 marks)**

**.SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions (40 marks)**

**QUESTION 2**

Discuss the types of Non Governmental organizations (NGOs) in terms of their orientation and level of cooperation. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 3**

Critically analyze the existence and legitimacy of NGOs and Community Based Organizations (CBOs). **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 4**

Explain the role of any **THREE** international organizations **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 5**

Describe the challenges, constraints and opportunities of NGOs, CBOs and other Development Agencies. **(20 marks)**