



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS May 2012)

BDS 4306 : DEVIANCE AND CRIME

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: AUGUST 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any other TWO questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

a) Explain the meaning of the following terms using specific examples

(i) Deviance (2 marks)

(ii) Crime (2 marks)

b) Describe **TWO** negative social functions of deviance (4 marks)

c) Explain **THREE** major elements of the criminal justice system (6 marks)

d) Describe **THREE** multinational crimes (3 marks)

e) Explain **FIVE** symptoms of mental illness. (5 marks)

f) Define the term juvenile diligence. (2 marks)

g) Describe **THREE** indicators of alcohol abuse. (6 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions

QUESTION 2

Discuss the primary and secondary idea of deviation as a way to explain the process of labeling.

(20 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Describe **THREE** risk factors for drug addiction. **(6 marks)**
- b) Explain **FIVE** ways of treating drug abuse. **(10marks)**
- c) Describe **ONE** drug that is commonly abused in Kenya and its side effects. **(4 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Discuss **FIVE** juvenile offenses committed in Kenya and the world and the challenges faced in dealing with these offenses.

(20 marks)

QUESTION 5

Using examples, discuss the conflict perspective of crime and deviance happening in Kenya.

(20 marks)