Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies
DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS SEPT12)

BDS 4305: DEVIANCE AND CRIME

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013   **TIME:** 2 HOURS
INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – **COMPULSORY**
 SECTION B – Answer any other **TWO** questions
-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

  a) Explain at least **THREE** features of crime   **(6 marks)**

b) Describe **FOUR** elements of crime   **(4 marks)**
c) Describe **THREE** most important areas of criminology.   **(3 marks)**
d) Explain **FIVE** measures to prevent crime   **(5 marks)**
e) Outline **FIVE** reasons for the non-reporting of crimes by the victims.   **(5 marks)**
f) Explain **FOUR** uses of crime statistics   **(4 marks)**
g) Outline **THREE** sources of unofficial crime statistics.   **(3 marks)**

SECTION B: Answer **ANY TWO** questions (40 marks)

QUESTION TW0

Discuss the factors that help explain the upward and downward movement of crime rates

           (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

a) Explain the following:
   (i) Conformity   (2 marks)
   (ii) Innovation   (2 marks)
   (iii) Ritualism   (2 marks)
   (iv) Retreatism   (2 marls)
   (v) Rebellion   (2 marks)

b) Explain **FIVE** causes of violence.   (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Describe the Kenyan criminal justice system   (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Briefly explain white collar, cyber and organized crimes (20 marks)