



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(BSDS M 12)

## **BDS 4304 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORK METHODOLOGIES**

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** OCTOBER, 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer Question **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions
  - This paper consists of **2 printed** pages
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### **QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Explain importance of social actions models. **(8 marks)**
- b) Identify **THREE** Techniques of community participation **(6 marks)**
- c) Discuss the importance of mobilizing the community. **(12 marks)**
- d) Identify places you will mobilize the community. **(4 marks)**

### **QUESTION 2**

- a) In which instances will you purpose the use participatory monitoring and evaluation. **(9 marks)**
- b) Differentiate between participation as means and participation as an end in the community. **(10 marks)**
- c) Identify some of the strategies you will use in capacity building and empowerment. **(4 marks)**

### QUESTION 3

- a) Lobbying and advocacy are among methods of undertaking community work. Identify and explain importance of these methods in community work. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss **FOUR** methods of social action model **(10 marks)**

### QUESTION 4

- a) Assess various issues that community development can be involved. **(8 marks)**
- b) Explain the rationale of community development. **(8 marks)**
- c) Identify and explain **FOUR** principles of community participation. **(4 marks)**

### QUESTION 5

- a) Discuss some of the obstacles to community mobilization. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the role of development agencies in community participation. **(10 marks)**