



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**BDS 4211: SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT**

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** OCTOBER, 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**SECTION A – COMPULSORY**

**SECTION B – Answer any other TWO questions**

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

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## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

### **QUESTION 1**

- a) Explain **FIVE** principles for managing social change. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain **TWO** characteristics of the Gender patterns of:-
- (i) Traditional society **(2 marks)**
  - (ii) Modern society **(2 marks)**
- c) Describe **TWO** features of the modern society's economy. **(4 marks)**
- d) Explain **TWO** elements of culture that have spread through diffusion **(4 marks)**
- e) Using specific examples, explain the following as used in social change and development.
- (i) Values **(2 marks)**
  - (ii) Beliefs **(2 marks)**
  - (iii) Norms **(2 marks)**
- f) Describe **TWO** stimulants to social change. **(2 marks)**

## **SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions**

## **QUESTION 2**

Using examples, discuss the barriers to social change.

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION 3**

Using specific examples discuss the Kenyan society using conflict perspective of social change.

**(20 marks)**

## **QUESTION 4**

Write brief notes on the following:-

- |              |                      |                  |
|--------------|----------------------|------------------|
| <b>(i)</b>   | Environmental change | <b>(5 marks)</b> |
| <b>(ii)</b>  | Demographic change   | <b>(5 marks)</b> |
| <b>(iii)</b> | Modernization        | <b>(5 marks)</b> |
| <b>(iv)</b>  | Ideas and change     | <b>(5 marks)</b> |

## **QUESTION 5**

“Religion is a force for social change and advocacy” Discuss this statement using relevant examples.

**(20 marks)**