



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS MAY 13 Y3 S2)

BDS 4211: SOCIAL CHANGE & DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any other **TWO** questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain **FIVE** factors that cause social change (5 marks)
- b) Describe how cultural innovation contributes to social change and development (5 marks)
- c) Briefly describe one theory of social change (5 marks)
- d) Outline **FIVE** reasons why social movements arise. (5 marks)
- e) Explain **FOUR** elements of culture. (4 marks)
- f) Describe briefly how social change has affected Kenyan Society. (5 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions (40 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Historically there are any social changes that have occurred on a global scale. Describe **TWO** of these. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Explain using examples how Religion acts as a force of social change and development. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain using examples.

- a) Barriers to social change
- b) Stimulants to social change

(10 marks)

(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain on the following:

- a) Collective Behaviour
- b) Crowds
- c) Reactionary movement
- d) Differentiation

(5 marks)

(5 marks)

(5 marks)

(5 marks)