



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS May13 Y2S2)

BDS 4208 : INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND DIPLOMACY

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any TWO questions

-This paper consists of 2 printed pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

- a) Discuss the scope of International Relations with particular reference to developing countries
(8 marks)

- b) Explain the following terms using relevant examples:
 - (i) Foreign policy
 - (ii) North-South dialogue
 - (iii) Political integration
 - (iv) Single market (12 mark)

- c) Multicultural diplomacy has increased for several reasons associated to interdependency between states. Discuss using relevant examples. (10 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions (40 marks)

QUESTION 2

Foreign aid can assist developing countries such as Kenya to address development issues. Explain the factors that assists and limits the effectiveness of aid in developing countries. (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

Diplomacy is an instrument used by states to influence and engage other states. Answer the following:

- (i)** The functions of diplomacy **(5 marks)**
- (ii)** The types of diplomacy. **(5 marks)**
- (iii)** Protocols of a diplomat **(5 marks)**
- (iv)** Limitations on a diplomat's role **(5 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Regional integration shows potential scope in sub-Saharan Africa. Discuss this, statement considering the pre-conditions for regional integration, gains from regional integration and the limitations.

(20 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a)** What are the goals and objectives of foreign policy? **(8 marks)**
- b)** Discuss Kenya's foreign policy since independence. **(12 marks)**