



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR  
OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES  
(BSDS M13 Y2 S1)

**BDS 4206 : DEVELOPMENT AND GLOBALIZATION**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** AUGUST 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer *ALL* Questions in section *A*
  - Answer *ONLY TWO* questions in section *B*
  - This paper consists of *TWO* printed pages
- 

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS)**

### **QUESTION 1**

- (a) In the context of globalization, discuss the following terms: **(10 marks)**
- (i) Liberalization
  - (ii) Internationalization
  - (iii) Universalization
  - (iv) Modernization
  - (v) Westtoxication
- (b) The anti-globalization movement, or counter-globalization movement, is critical of the globalization of corporate capitalism. Explain. **(8 marks)**
- (c) Explain the characteristic of globalization. **(10 marks)**
- (d) Define the concept 'neo-liberal globalization' **(2 marks)**

**SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section (40 marks)**

**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Trace the timeline of globalization with specific characteristic according to the globalization theorist scholte (2000). **(12 marks)**
- (b) Explain cultural globalization and its trends with relevant examples. **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION 3**

- (a) Jeffrey Sachs debunks the major myths regarding global poor mainly in Africa. Discuss **FIVE** myths that explain the common arguments made in rich countries regarding issues of global poverty. **(12 marks)**
- (b) Neo-liberal globalization has led to neo-liberal policies such as the ‘free trade’ agreements. Discuss the negative consequences of free trade. **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION 4**

- (a) ‘Globalization’ is sometimes described as imperialism of McDonald’s and Disney Land. Explain this in terms of cultural imperialism. McDonalidization and Disneyization. **(2 marks)**
- (b) Discuss the concept of ‘structural Adjustment Policies (SAPs) under neo-liberal globalization. **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION 5**

- (a) Describe the characteristics of the ideology-globalism **(10 marks)**
- (b) Explain the dimensions of globalization. **(10 marks)**