



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS SEPT 13 Y2 S1)

BDS 4202 : REFUGEE STUDIES AND FORCED MIGRATION

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any other **TWO** questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- (i) Define forced migration (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain the context, 'IDPs, are among the world's ,vulnerable people' (8 marks)
- (iii) Explain the types of forced migrants in forced migration studies with relevant examples. (10 marks)
- (iv) Discuss the impact of forced migration on the development of countries. (10 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions (40 marks)

QUESTION TWO

The 1951 convention remains the foundation of international refugee law, and its refugee definition is the principal basis for establishing a person's refugee status. Discuss the following in relation to this statement;

- (i) Emergence of the 1951 convention (4 marks)
- (ii) The main elements of 'refugee' under the 1951 convention. (4 marks)
- (iii) List **SIX** important clauses under the 1951 convention (3 marks)
- (iv) Differentiate the 1951 convention with the 1967 protocol (6 marks)
- (v) What are the **THREE** main subject areas covered under the 1951 convention and the 1967 protocol? (3 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (i) Determine the factors that have been used by authors to characterize environmental or climate induced displacement. (10 marks)
- (ii) Analyze the manifestations of displacement as a result of climate change using appropriate examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (i) Identification of durable solutions is considered as a core function of the UNHCR. Based on this, analyze the available durable solutions for refugees in Kenya. (12 marks)
- (ii) Explain the impact of development-induced displacement on a state. (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Refugee children, woman, elderly and disabled may need special protection during flight, in welfare camps and during provisions of durable solutions. Discuss the special needs that are to be considered among these vulnerable groups. (20 marks)