



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
(BSDS May 2012)

BDS 4108: FUNDAMENTALS OF SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: AUGUST 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

SECTION A – COMPULSORY

SECTION B – Answer any other TWO questions

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

a) Define the following terms and concepts.

- | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|------------|
| (i) | Public participation | (2 marks) |
| (ii) | Sustainable development | (2 marks) |
| (iii) | Community Empowerment | (2 marks) |
| (iv) | Communities of culture | (2 marks) |

b) Briefly describe:

- | | | |
|------|--|-----------|
| (i) | Roles of a catalyst in Community Development | (6 marks) |
| (ii) | Salient features of an ideal community development | (6 marks) |

c) Briefly discuss **FIVE** preconditions necessary for an effective community development process. (10 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO questions

QUESTION 2

Discuss the internal and external factors influencing community organization. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 3

Citing relevant example discuss the characteristics of a sustainable community. **(20 mark)**

QUESTION 4

Citing relevant examples, discuss the role of the following stakeholders in Community Development.

- (i) Local/county government
- (ii) Non-Governmental organizations **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 5

Citing relevant examples discuss **FOUR** strategies used to develop/build community partnerships. **(20 marks)**