



# **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

## **DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING  
(DCDC Jan. 2013/May 2012)

### **BCD 2206: POPULATION, POVERTY & DEVELOPMENT**

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** OCTOBER, 2014

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- The paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**
- Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries 30 marks.

-Answer **ANY TWO** questions **ONLY** from section **B**  
This paper consists of **2** printed pages

## SECTION A: (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS

### QUESTION ONE

- (a) Differentiate the following terms:-
- (i) Intercontinental migration and intracontinental migration. (4 marks)
  - (ii) Voluntary migration and involuntary migration (4 marks)
  - (iii) Emigration and immigration (4 marks)
- (b) Explain any **FOUR** demographic characteristics found in migration (6 marks)
- (c) Discuss “social growth” as a problem of urban growth. (6 marks)
- (d) Define the term “rural-urban migration” with examples (6 marks)

## SECTION B : ( Attempt any **TWO** questions from this section)

### QUESTION TWO

- (a) Identify and explain **FOUR** sources of primary data. (8 marks)
- (b) Identify and explain **FOUR** sources of secondary data. (8 marks)
- (c) Mention any **FOUR** changes that occur in the rural areas due to urbanization and industrialization (4 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain strategies used by the government to show population growth in urban centres (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the negative effects of migration (5 marks)
- (c) Explain how population growth has affected the educational sector. (5 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss the **FIVE** approaches used to control the population (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss family planning as an effective method for showing down population growth. (10 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Discuss the major obstacles and barriers to development in developing countries. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss government aid agencies and their approach towards elevating poverty in third world.

(10

marks)