



# THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of Jkuat)

*Faculty of Engineering and Technology*

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

## DIPLOMA IN TECHNOLOGY MECHATRONICS & ROBOTICS ENGINEERING (MRE 5)

EME 2505: DYNAMICS OF AUTOMATIC & ROBOTICS

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

SERIES: OCTOBER 2011

TIME: 2 HOURS

### **Instructions to Candidates:**

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer booklet*
- *Scientific Calculator*
- *Laplace Transform tables*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Answer question **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are clearly shown.

This paper consists of **FIVE** printed pages

## SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

### Question 1

- a) Explain the difference between an open and closed loop system and give an example for each (4 marks)
- b) State the **SIX** basic mathematical modeling control signals (6 marks)
- c) Define the following (6 marks)
- i. Disturbance
  - ii. Control system
  - iii. Feedback path
  - iv. Actuating signal
  - v. Feedforward path
  - vi. Disturbance
- d) State and explain the **THREE** types of Mathematical models (8 marks)
- e) State and explain the **THREE** types of control systems in Engineering modeling giving an example for each (8 marks)

## SECTION B (Answer any *TWO* questions from this section - 20 marks each)

### Question 2

- a) In the mechanical system below, the initial conditions are  $y(0) = 0$ , and  $y^{(1)}(0) = 2$ . The  $\frac{Y(s)}{F(s)}$  constants are  $M = 1$ ,  $B = 3$ ,  $K = 2$  and  $f(t) = u(t)$ . Determine the transfer function  $H(s) =$  (10 marks)

- b) Calculate the capacitor voltage ( $V_c$ ) for the circuit shown below if the initial conditions at  $t = 0$  are  $V(0)$  and  $(I)^{(1)} = 0$  (10 marks)

**Question 3**

- a) Define the transfer function  $\left( \frac{V_o(s)}{V_i(s)} \right)$  for the operational amplifier circuit below. (10 marks)

- b) Determine the  $Y(s)$  at  $t = 0$  for the system below (10 marks)

#### Question 4

a) Find the state equations for the system below

(10 marks)

b) Derive the transfer function  $\left( \frac{V_c(t)}{V_o(t)} \right)$  of the circuit below

(10 marks)

**Question 5**

a) Determine the state equations of the circuit below.

(10 marks)

b) Determine the differential equations for the system below at initial conditions  $M=1$ ,  $K=2$ ,  $B=3$  at  $t=3$  seconds

(10 marks)