



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC SEPT 11)

BCD 2308: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND DIPLOMACY

SEMESTER: END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-This paper consists of section **A** and **B**

-SECTION A : COMPULSORY

-SECTION B : Attempt any **TWO** questions

This paper consists of **2** printed pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- (a) “National governments may be the most important in International Relations, but they are strongly conditioned, constrained and influenced by a variety of actors that are not states”. Discuss the activities of sub-state economic actors. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Identify **FOUR** main reasons for conducting diplomacy by a state. **(4 marks)**
- (c) Explain the following levels of International Relations:
- (i) Political **(4 marks)**
 - (ii) Economic **(4 marks)**
 - (iii) Cultural **(4 marks)**
 - (iv) Diplomatic **(4 marks)**

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Explain **FOUR** main systematic tools in International Relations. **(12 marks)**
- (b) “Today there are many occasions and media of communication which may be employed for conveying hopes, wishes, or threats to others by state” Discuss. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Critically analyze the following as regards United Nations Organizations performance since its formation in 1945:

- (i) Achievements. **(10 marks)**
- (ii) Problems/Weaknesses **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Define the term Foreign policy **(2 marks)**
- (b) Critically examine the objectives of foreign policy. **(18 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Critically discuss the following types of Diplomacy:

- (i) Public diplomacy
- (ii) Open diplomacy
- (iii) Parliamentary diplomacy
- (iv) Multilateral diplomacy

(v) Shuttle diplomacy

(20 marks)