



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC M11)

BCD 2307 : GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT (GAD)

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013
TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-This paper consists of **TWO** sections (**A and B**)

-Section **A** is **COMPULSORY**.

Answer any **TWO** questions in section **B**

-This paper consists of **3 printed** pages

SECTION A : COMPULSORY (30 marks)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following gender and development concepts:
- (i) Gender and empowerment (3 marks)
 - (ii) Gender mainstreaming (3 marks)
 - (iii) Gender prejudice (3 marks)
 - (iv) Gender equality and social relations. (3 marks)
 - (v) Women in development (3 marks)
- b) Highlight **FIVE** key strategies used to employ gender mainstreaming. (5 marks)
- c) Briefly state one challenge of gender equality and equity across the world. (5 marks)
- d) Briefly explain eliminating gender gaps and inequality (5 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions (40 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) The following are theories of sex and Gender, explain briefly what each entails.
- (i) The differences perspective (2 marks)
 - (ii) Functionalist theory (2 marks)
 - (iii) Cultural perspective (2 marks)
 - (iv) Cross- cultural perspective (2 marks)
 - (v) Cultural transmission theory (2 marks)
 - (vi) An integrated perspective (2 marks)
- b) Highlight the social construction of Gender stating its applicability in the present Kenya. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Cite **FIVE** sources of power which have been identified for empowering woman. (5 marks)
- b) Briefly state the rights of women covered under CEDAW (10 marks)
- c) The family is important for health and welfare of individuals. Briefly discuss. (5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) Rewrite the following in full

(5 marks)

- (i) WID
- (ii) Gad
- (iii) CAD
- (iv) CEDAW
- (v) ILO
- (vi) IMF

b) Briefly outline the **SIX** Millennium Development goal integrated by Kenya government into national development and Planning Process under the Ministry of Planning and National development.

(15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a) Define the term Gender Socialization.

(2marks)

b) State any **SIX** causes of Gender Violence in Kenya.

(12 marks)

c) Identify and briefly explain any **FIVE** steps the government of Kenya has taken to stop gender violence.

(6 marks)