



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC SEPT 2011)

BCD 2301 : SOCIAL PSYCH & COMMUNITY COUNSELING

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: DECEMBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-The paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**

-Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30** marks.

-Answer **ANY TWO** questions from section **B**

This paper consists of **3** printed pages

SECTION A: (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define **THREE** types of friendships found on various social interactions. **(6 marks)**
- (b) Differentiate the following:-
- (i) Acquaintance **(2 marks)**
 - (ii) Casual friend **(2 marks)**
 - (iii) Intimate or close friend. **(2 marks)**
- (c) State **THREE** purposes of the following types of groups.
- (i) Task groups **(2 marks)**
 - (ii) Growth groups **(2 marks)**
 - (iii) Educational groups **(2 marks)**
- (d) Cite **FIVE** indicators of bad relationships **(5 marks)**
- (e) (i) Define Frustration **(3 marks)**
- (ii) Mention **TWO** causes in each for the following in frustration
- (I) Internal **(2 marks)**
 - (II) External **(2 marks)**

SECTION B : (Answer any TWO questions from this section) 40 marks

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Explain **FOUR** functions of groups **(10 marks)**
- (b) Discuss the characteristics of the following groups:
- (i) Primary groups. **(5 marks)**
 - (ii) Secondary groups **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (i) Define Altruism **(2 marks)**
- (ii) Define bystander interventions. **(2 marks)**
- (iii) Explain **FIVE** factors that affect altruism **(10 marks)**
- (iv) Differentiate the arousal cost-reward theory and the empathy altruism theory. **(6 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) (i) Define stereotypes **(2 marks)**
- (ii) Define Prejudice **(2 marks)**
- (b) Explain how stereotypes are formed **(4 marks)**
- (c) Discuss the following theories of Prejudice:
- (i) Realistic Conflict Theory **(6 marks)**

(ii) Social Identity Theory

(6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(i) Differentiate the **THREE** types of love

(9 marks)

(ii) Discuss the following theories of love:

(I) Passionate love

(4 marks)

(II) Companionate love

(4 marks)

(III) Romantic love

(3 marks)