



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC SEPT 11 Y3 S2)**

BCD 2213 : COUNSELING PROCESS AND PRACTICE

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JULY, 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of section **A** and **B**.
- SECTION A:** Answer **ALL (COMPULSORY)** questions
- SECTION B :** Answer any **TWO** question from this section.
- This paper consists of **3 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

(a) Distinguish between the following paired terms:

Primary intervention vs secondary intervention

Emotional Abuse vs Emotional Neglect

Artistic Personality vs Social Personality

Retrenchment vs Retirements. **(8 marks)**

(b) Outline **FOUR** ways how a counselor can show unconditional positive regard when dealing with commercial sex workers. **(6 marks)**

(c) Explain **FOUR** factors that can lead to date rape. **(6 marks)**

(d) Outline **FOUR** ways in which a counselor can set up a conducive counseling environment **(4 marks)**

(e) Briefly explain the **THREE** phase of therapeutic intervention for drug addiction. **(6 marks)**

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section (40 marks)

QUESTION 2

(a) Discuss reasons why women in developing countries are increasingly showing marital infidelity **(10 marks)**

(b) Describe **FIVE** indicators of a need to refer that a counselor should watch out for. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 3

(a) Discuss **FOUR** counseling skills useful in counseling a rape victim and show the desired outcomes. **(10 marks)**

(b) Explain **FOUR** long term consequences of divorce on children. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 4

(a) Describe the cycle of domestic violence. **(10 marks)**

(b) Explain **FIVE** programs that you would initiate to assist students in preparation for job hunting. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 5

- (a) Discuss the vulnerabilities and dangers faced by orphans and other vulnerable children (10 marks)
- (b) Suggest strategies that county governments can put in place to address these issues. (10 marks)