



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

## **DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING  
(DCDC J 12)

**BCD 2209 : REFUGEES STUDIES AND FORCED MIGRATION**

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

-This paper consists of **TWO** sections

-Section **A** is **COMPULSORY**.

-Answer any **TWO** questions in section **B**

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 marks)**

### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Define the following terms:-

- |                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| (i) Refugee camp       | (3 marks) |
| (ii) Repatriation      | (3 marks) |
| (iii) Resettlement     | (3 marks) |
| (iv) Local integration | (3 marks) |

b) List the **THREE** conditions for violations of the principles of non-refoulement of the refugee

(6 marks)

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| c) State the <b>THREE</b> exclusion clauses for refugees protection                   | (3 marks) |
| d) Highlight the <b>FIVE</b> alternatives to detention of refugees.                   | (5 marks) |
| e) Identify the <b>SEVEN</b> protection concerns that can follow refugees into asylum | (6 marks) |

## **SECTION B: Attempt any TWO questions from this section.**

### **QUESTION TWO**

“UNHCR is the only UN organization devoted solely to the protection of refugees” Discuss.

(20 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the other agencies that partner with UNHCR in protection of Refugees.

(20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

“Detention of refugees is deemed necessary under certain condition” Discuss.

(20 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the advantage and disadvantages of refugees camps.

(20 marks)