



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC SEPT 11)

BCD 2209: REFUGEE STUDIES AND FORCED MIGRATION SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JUNE 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer **ALL** Questions in section **A**

-Answer any other **TWO** Questions in section **B**
This paper consists of **2** printed pages

SECTION A (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Highlight the advantages of refugee camps over self-settlement. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Explain the term a refugee camp **(4 marks)**
- (c) “Protection problems can follow refugee women through all stages of their lives as refugees”
Discuss some of the problems women may endure. **(16 marks)**

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

(Answer any **TWO** questions from this section)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) “States should create and use alternative to detention” **(4 marks)**
- (b) Evaluate some of the problems that may be posed by the local population to Refugees. **(8 marks)**
- (c) Highlight some of the conditions which must be met if detention is deemed necessary. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Highlight the characteristics of organized repatriation of refugees promoted by UNHCR. **(5 marks)**
- (b) State and explain **THREE** main lasting solutions to Refugees crisis as regards international protection. **(15 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Internally displaced persons are more vulnerable “Discuss. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain the Rights of Refugees as stipulated in the 1951 Refugee convention. **(6 marks)**
- (b) “NGO’s should protect the female asylum seeker”. Discuss. **(4 marks)**
- (c) Discuss the other United Nations Agencies that work in partnership with UNHCR is protection of Refugees. **(10 marks)**