



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC Jan 2012)

BCD 2208 : POPULATION, POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013
TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.
- This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Differentiate between the following terms:
 - (i) “Fertility” and ‘mortality’ (4 marks)
 - (ii) “Birth rates” and “Death rates” (4 marks)
 - (iii) “Population growth” and “demography” (4 marks)
- b) Explain **FOUR** negative economic effects of population growth in a developing country (8 marks)
- c) Explain the negative social effects of migration. (8 marks)
- d) Define the term “Population data” according to the current census reports. (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Identify and explain the reasons why it is important to take census from time to time in countries. (8 marks)
- b) Explain **FOUR** physical factors influencing population distribution in rural-urban setting (8 marks)
- c) Differentiate between “Immigration” and “Emigration”? (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Identify and explain the **FIVE** negative effects of migration (10 marks)
- b) Explain the impacts of migrations (6 marks)
- c) Identify **TWO** migrant characteristics and explain them. (4 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the growth of urban centre’s, cities and towns. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of female education in family planning. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain the types of poverty found in both developing and developed countries. (10 marks)
- b) Identify and explain the types of aid offered to developing countries. (10 marks)