



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC MAY13 Y2 S1)

BCE 2208
POPULATION POVERTY AND DEVELOPMENT

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JULY 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of sections A and B
- Section A is **COMPULSORY**

-Answer any **TWO** Questions from section **B**

This paper consists of **3 Printed** pages

SECTION: A (COMPULSORY) 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following concepts:

(i) Population (3 marks)

(ii) Absolute poverty (3 marks)

(iii) Relative poverty (3 marks)

(iv) Economic growth. (3 marks)

(v) Development (3 marks)

b) (i) State **FIVE** physical factors. (5 marks)

(ii) State **FIVE** non physical factors. (5 marks)

c) Influencing population distribution outline **FIVE** effects of urbanization and industrialization. (5 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section (40 marks)

QUESTION TWO

a) The National census is very instrumentals in National Planning. Explain this statement with **FIVE** reasons. (10 marks)

b) Outline

(i) **FOUR** push factors. (4 marks)

(ii) **FOUR** pull factors responsible for internal migration (4 marks)

c) State **TWO** causes of under population. (2 marks)

QUESTION THREE

a) Explain **FIVE** major obstacles facing development in Kenya. (10 marks)

b) Identify **FIVE** methods that can be used in developing countries to central population growth. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) State and explain at **FIVE** impacts of rapid population growth. (10 marks)

b) Differentiate between crude birth rate and crude death rate. **(2 marks)**

c) Outline **FIVE** characteristics of a less developing country. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

a) Identify **FIVE** causes of poverty. **(10 marks)**

b) Differentiate between the following:

(i) Population data and population density

(ii) Bilateral and multilateral aid.

(10 marks)