



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC M12)**

BCD : 2205

PARTICIPATION AND PARTICIPATORY APPROACHES TO DEVELOPMENT

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** in section **B**
- This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

SECTION A: (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

- a) Explain the following concepts as used in participatory approaches to development
- (i) Social movement perspective (5 marks)
 - (ii) Institutional perspective (5 marks)
- b) Relational tools are commonly used in Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) method with the use of diagrams, describe the following tools:-
- (i) Venn Diagram (5 marks)
 - (ii) Cause and effect diagram (5 marks)
 - (iii) Spider/cobweb diagram (5 marks)
 - (iv) Livelihood analysis diagram (5 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions

QUESTION 2

- a) Describe **SIX** types of community participation in development projects (12 marks)
- b) Explain **FOUR** key stages of community participation in development projects. (8 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Explain the movement from Women in Development (WID) to Gender and Development (GAD) (8 marks)
- b) Clearly describe **SIX** principles of Gender Mainstreaming in Community Development. (10 marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) What is participatory Project Management? (4 marks)
- b) Explain any **EIGHT** advantages of Participatory Project Management. (16 marks)

QUESTION 5

Community participation in any development project plays a major role to the project success. Explain the benefits of this participation to;

- a) The community (10 marks)
- b) The project (10 marks)