



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING  
(DCDC SEPT 13 Y1 S2)**

**BCD 2109 : HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**SERIES: JULY, 2014**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- This paper consists of section A and B.
- SECTION A:** Answer **ALL (COMPULSORY)** questions
- SECTION B :** Answer any **TWO** question from this section.
- This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

**SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

**QUESTION 1**

- (a) Differentiate between intrinsic and extrinsic motivation. (4 marks)
- (b) State any **SIX** self defense mechanisms. (6 marks)
- (c) Explain the socio-cultural theory of development. (5 marks)
- (d) Explain how the birth of a child is a family event. (5 marks)
- (e) Identify what is involved in Erick Erickson's 1<sup>st</sup> stage (0 - 1 year) of psychosocial (5 marks)
- (f) Highlight any **FIVE** major tasks of middle adulthood. (5 marks)

**SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section (40 marks)**

**QUESTION 2**

Explain the stages of maturation of embryo and fetus for the 1<sup>st</sup> - 9<sup>th</sup> month. (20 marks)

**QUESTION 3**

- (a) Explain piaget's stages of cognitive development (2 marks)
- (b) Describe on the **THREE** stages in birth process. (18 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

- (a) Briefly explain the meaning and significance of the Id, Ego and Super Eg. (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the behavioral theory of human development. (10 marks)

**QUESTION 5**

With relevant examples, discuss the importance of studying human growth and development. (20 marks)