



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING  
(DCDC S 13 Y1 S2)**

**BCD 2107 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT II**

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**SERIES: JULY, 2014**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer question **ONE** and **ANY OTHER TWO** questions.
- This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

**QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)**

- (a) Describe the constraints to Community Development in Kenya and discuss how accurate handling of gender issues would contribute to lessening these constraints. **(10 marks)**
- (b) You have been requested to help in recruitment of a community development worker. Discuss and justify the qualities you would look for in the worker. **(10 marks)**
- (c) Define the term participation and explain the role of leadership in ensuring genuine participation of the communities. **(10 marks)**

## QUESTION 2

- (a) Explain the **FIVE** key principles of psychosocial approach and discuss each of them. **(10 marks)**
- (b) State and explain the **EIGHT** stages of the social action model. **(10 marks)**

## QUESTION 3

- (a) Explain one theory that explains community entry points. How can an administrator overcome challenges of community entry points for effective implementation of a development project? **(10 marks)**
- (b) Education has played an important role in community development. Discuss. **(10 marks)**

## QUESTION 4

- (a) Outline **FIVE** levels of a Maslow's Hierarchy of needs and discuss the theory's relevance in motivating communities in their development. **(10 marks)**
- (b) With examples from Kenya and elsewhere, describe how the concept and practice of community development has changed overtime and explain the factors that have influenced this development. **(10 marks)**

## QUESTION 5

- (a) Explain the concept of conscientization **(2 marks)**
- (b) Using examples discuss any **FOUR** elements of conscientization programmes that are fundamental in the process of community empowerment. **(12 marks)**
- (c) Explain any **THREE** principles of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) **(6 marks)**