



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC SEPT 13) Y1 S 2

BCD 2107: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT II

SEMESTER: END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO**
This paper consists of **2** printed pages

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Explain the following concepts
- (i) Social Action model (2 marks)
 - (ii) Community Entry (2 marks)
 - (iii) Community mobilization (2 marks)
 - (iv) Community participation (2 marks)
 - (v) Participatory Rural Appraisal (2 marks)
- (b) Briefly state and explain the **EIGHT** stages of the social Action Model (8 marks)
- (c) Examine the benefits of Collaborations and Partnership in community development (6 marks)
- (d) Explain the challenges to community Entry and suggest ways to overcome them. (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Identify and explain the pillars of participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) (6 marks)
- (b) Explain any **FIVE** principles of PRA. (10 marks)
- (c) Examine **FOUR** advantages of PRA (4 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Write short notes on the following community development approaches. Use appropriate examples.

- (a) Right Based approach to development. (6 marks)
- (b) Results Based approach to development (7 marks)
- (c) Gender and development approach (7 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) State and explain the advantages of community participation. (6 marks)
- (b) Examine the methods of promoting community participation. (8 marks)
- (c) Using examples, state and explain the steps in community entry. (6 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain any **THREE** qualities of a good mobilizer. (6 marks)
- (b) Using examples, identify and explain **FOUR** methods of mobilizing the community.(8 marks)
- (c) Examine **THREE** benefits of community mobilization. (6 marks)