



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC Jan 13 & Sept 12)

BCD 2105 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT II

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions.

-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Define the term participation and explain the role of leadership in ensuring genuine participation of the communities. **(10 marks)**
- b) You have been requested to help in recruitment of a community development worker. Discuss and justify the qualities you would look for in the work. **(10 marks)**
- c) Describe the constraints to community development in Kenya and discuss how accurate handling of gender issues would contribute to lessening these constraints. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

With examples from Kenya and elsewhere, describe how the concept and practice of community development has changed over time and explain the factors that have influenced this development. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Describe the term community development. **(15 marks)**
- b) Education has played an important role in community development. Discuss. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain one theory that explains community entry points. How can a community development overcome challenges of community entry point for effective implementation of a development project? **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain the concept of Paulo Freire's banking approach and problem solving approach to community development. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the relevance of community development in Kenya. **(10 marks)**
- b) State and explain the role of politics in community development. **(10 marks)**