



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC J 14 Y1 S1)**

BCD 2102 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JULY, 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of **TWO** sections **A** and **B**
- Section **A** is **COMPULSORY**
- Answer any **TWO** questions from section **B**
- This paper consists of **3 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY)

QUESTION 1

(a) Define the term Community Development. (2 marks)

(b) Explain the following theoretical concepts of community development (2 marks)

(i) A a programme (3 marks)

(ii) As a process (3 marks)

(iii) As a means and end (3 marks)

(iv) As a strategy (3 marks)

(c) Briefly explain the stages involved in induced social action model. (8 marks)

(d) Identify **FOUR** challenges in sustainability of community programmes (8 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO questions from this section

QUESTION 2

(a) Explain **FOUR** factors that would influence performance of change agents. (8 marks)

(b) Explain the following terms:

Civil Society (2 marks)

Stake holders. (2 marks)

Sustainability (2 marks)

Community (2 marks)

(c) Differentiate between participation and sensitization. (4 marks)

QUESTION 3

(a) Identify **FOUR** goals of community development. (6 marks)

(b) Describe **FOUR** reasons to show the importance of partnership. (8 marks)

(c) State **FOUR** challenges of Community Organizing. (6 marks)

QUESTION 4

(a) Explain **FOUR** types of Community Partnerships. (6 marks)

(b) Outline **FIVE** roles of NGO's in Community Development (10 marks)

(c) Differentiate between Empowerment and Capacity Building. (4 marks)

QUESTION 5

(a) Describe the Community Development process. (10 marks)

- (b) State **FOUR** characteristics of a community. **(4 marks)**
- (c) Explain the importance of each characteristic to a community agent. **(6 marks)**