



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC J14) Y1 S 1

BCD 2102: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

SEMESTER: END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer question **ONE** and any other **TWO**
This paper consists of **2** printed pages

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Define community development. **(2 marks)**
- (b) Briefly describe the community development process. **(10 marks)**
- (c) Briefly differentiate between the spontaneous and the social advocacy model **(10 marks)**
- (d) Identify **FOUR** challenges in community organizing. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Define the following terms:

Empowerment	(2 marks)
Capacity building	(2 marks)
Sustainability	(2 marks)
Civil society	(2 marks)
Community	(2 marks)

- (b) Differentiate between central government and local government **(4 marks)**
- (c) State **THREE** roles of NGO's in sustaining community development programmes. **(6 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain **FOUR** factors that would influence performance of change agents. **(8 marks)**
- (b) Differentiate between participation and sensitization. **(4 marks)**
- (c) Describe **FOUR** reasons to show the importance of partnership. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) State **FOUR** characteristics of a community. **(4 marks)**
- (b) Explain the importance of each characteristic to a community worker. **(8 marks)**
- (c) Outline **FOUR** reasons of government involvement in development activities. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Identify **FOUR** goals of community development **(6 marks)**

(b) State **FOUR** Benefits of partnership.

(6 marks)

(c) Outline **FOUR** reasons to show the importance of sustainability in community development programmes.

(8 marks)