



Technical University of Mombasa

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(DCDC J 13)**

BCD 2102: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JUNE 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**
This paper consists of **2** printed pages

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Explain the meaning of “community” (4 marks)
- b) Identify the **FOUR** goals of community development (4 marks)
- c) Explain the following principles and practices of community development.
 - (i) Social Justices (2 marks)
 - (ii) Self-determination (2 marks)
 - (iii) Empowerment (2 marks)
 - (iv) Participation (2 marks)
 - (v) Reflective practice (2 marks)
- d) Discuss the evolution of community development from the past-independence period to the present time. (12 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Define the following terms.
 - (i) Community Organizations (2 marks)
 - (ii) Community Development (2 marks)
 - (iii) Community partnership (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between collaboration and partnership. (4 marks)
- c) Discuss the strategies for building organizational collaborations in Community Development. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) State and discuss **FIVE** reasons on the importance of community partnership in community development. (10 marks)
- b) Differentiate between “impetus” and “Rational” in Community Development. (4 marks)
- c) State **FOUR** impacts of collaborations and partnerships on Community Development.(6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Differentiate between ”Suitability” and “Sustainability” (4 marks)
- b) State the **FOUR** challenges in sustainability of community development programmes.(6 marks)
- c) Discuss the characteristics of a community according to Ferdinand Taennies. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Differentiate between central government and local government. (4 marks)
- b) Briefly explain the reasons of government involvements in development activities. (10 marks)
- c) Explain citing examples the role of Community Development Worker. (6 marks)