



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY

DEVELOPMENT

(LAMU CAMPUS)

**CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING
(CCDC)**

BCD 1107 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT II

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: JULY, 2014

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Section **A** is **COMPULSORY**.

Answer any **TWO** questions in section **B**
-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms:
- (i) Collaboration
 - (ii) Community based organization
 - (iii) Communication (6 marks)
- b) Describe **FOUR** types of participation (8 marks)
- c) Identify **FOUR** barriers to effective communication (4 marks)
- d) Explain **THREE** ways of improving communication process. (6 marks)
- e) Examine **THREE** benefits of community based organizations. (6 marks)

SECTION B: Answer any **TWO** questions

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe **FIVE** characteristic of participation (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of collaboration in community projects. (8 marks)
- c) List **FOUR** elements of communication (2 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) With examples, examine 2 types of motivation. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** roles of beneficiaries in community development programmes. (10 marks)
- c) Highlight **THREE** roles of a leader in community development. (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss some common reasons for the formation of community groups. (15 marks)
- b) Explain **THREE** reasons for community participation. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Explain **FIVE** ways of managing conflicts in groups. (10 marks)
- b) Examine **THREE** challenges of community collaboration. (6 marks)
- c) Highlight **FOUR** objectives of community participation (4 marks)