



# Technical University of Mombasa

*Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

## **DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING  
(CCDC MAY 13)

**BCD 1104 : COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I**

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS  
**SERIES: OCTOBER, 2013**  
**TIME: 2 HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

-Section **A** is **COMPULSORY**.

Answer any **TWO** questions in section **B**  
-This paper consists of **2 printed** pages

## SECTION A : COMPULSORY

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the meaning of Community Development (2 marks)
- b) Explain **FOUR** principles and practices of Community Development (8 marks)
- c) Define the following terms:-
  - (i) Partnership (2 marks)
  - (ii) Civil society (2 marks)
  - (iii) Action plan (2 marks)
  - (iv) Leadership (2 marks)
  - (v) Leadership (2 marks)
- d) Explain **FOUR** factors that would influence performance of community development worker (10 marks)

## SECTION B: Answer any **TWO** questions

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Briefly explain the **FOUR** sources that community development originated from (10 marks)
- b) (i) State **FOUR** characteristics of a community (4 marks)  
(ii) Explain the importance of each characteristic in community development (6 marks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a) Describe the nature of activities that happen during the following stages of group formation.
  - (i) Formation stages of groups formation (2 marks)
  - (ii) Storming stage (2 marks)
  - (iii) Norming stage (2 marks)
  - (iv) Perform stage (2 marks)
- b) Differentiate between involvement and sensitization (4 marks)
- c) Explain **FOUR** roles of government in community development. (8 marks)

### QUESTION FOUR

- a) Identify **FOUR** challenges of community organizing (10 marks)
- b) Outline **FOUR** roles of NGO's in development (8 marks)
- c) State reasons on the importance of understanding a community control (2 marks)

### QUESTION FIVE

- a) State **FOUR** problems experienced within the government department responsible for community development. **(6 marks)**
- b) Explain **THREE** types of leadership and cite an example for each. **(4 marks)**
- c) Describe the community development process. **(8 marks)**