



**THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

**(A Constituent College of JKUAT)**

(A Centre of Excellence)

# **Faculty of Engineering & Technology**

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING  
**CERTIFICATE IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING**

BBC 1101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2012**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Answer any **THREE** questions

Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown

This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

**Question One (20 Marks)**

- a) Define the term underdevelopment” **(2 marks)**
- b) Outline any **SIX** major indicators of development in a country. **(10 marks)**
- c) Discuss any **FOUR** techniques that can be used in raising funds for developing a community. **(8 marks)**

**Question Two (20 marks)**

- a) Discuss any **FOUR** of the following:
  - (i) Internal determinants of group dynamics **(5 marks)**
  - (ii) External determinants of group dynamics **(5 marks)**
- b) Explain what happens in each stage of group formation. **(10 marks)**

**Question Three (20 marks)**

- a) Explain the following in reference to the meaning of development:
  - (i) Traditional economic measures
  - (ii) New economic view of development
  - (iii) Beyond narrow economic criteria **(15 marks)**
- b) Discuss how development is a multi dimensional process. **(5 marks)**

**Question Four (20 marks)**

- a) Define “Leadership” based on development agenda. **(2 marks)**
- b) Explain any **FIVE** leadership styles. **(10 marks)**
- c) Discuss factors that make leaders lean towards certain styles of leadership. **(8 marks)**

**Question Five (20 marks)**

- a) Explain any **FIVE** causes of poverty in Africa. **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the effects of poverty in relation to development. **(10 marks)**