



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

(A Constituent College of JKUAT)

(A Centre of Excellence)

Faculty of Engineering & Technology

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING
CERTIFICATE IN BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING

BB 1101: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

SERIES: FEBRUARY 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates:

You should have the following for this examination

- *Answer Booklet*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Answer any **THREE** questions
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown
This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages

Question One

- a) Define dyad (2 marks)
- b) Describe the behavior of small groups (6 marks)
- c) Describe the behavior of a large group (6 marks)
- d) Explain and give examples of:
 - (i) Official groups
 - (ii) Non-official groups (6 marks)

Question Two

- a) Discuss any **FIVE** common characteristics of under developed countries. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any **FIVE** common indicators of development in country. (10 marks)

Question Three

- a) Many countries have embraced the use of technology in order to accelerates development. Explain:
 - (i) Disadvantages of technology
 - (ii) Advantages of technology (10 marks)
- b) Discuss any **FOUR** techniques that can be used to raise funds in a community. (10 marks)

Question Four

- a) Discuss **FOUR** reasons why African countries have been left behind in development by their counterparts in other regions. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss **FOUR** effects of poverty in a community. (10 marks)

Question Five

- a) Define leadership. (2 marks)
- b) Explain any **FOUR** styles of leadership commonly used. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss factors that influence leadership styles of people. (8 marks)