



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Applied & Health Sciences

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH & HIV MANAGEMENT
(DCH 12J)

AES 2206 DISASTER MANAGEMENT

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: FEBRUARY, 2015

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

-Answer questions **ONE** and any other **TWO**.
This paper consists of **TWO PRINTED** pages

QUESTION 1

- a) Define the following terms:

Natural hazard	(2 marks)
Technological hazard	(2 marks)
Disaster Risk Reduction	(2 marks)
Risk assessment	(2 marks)

- b) Outline broad clusters of common hazards in Kenya (4 mark)
- c) Outline **FOUR** examples of natural hazards (4 marks)
- d) Describe how poverty impacts on communities ability to deal with disasters. (4 marks)
- e) Describe the following stages of disaster management cycle:

Disaster mitigation.	(4 marks)
Disaster preparedness	(4 marks)

- f) State any **FOUR** recent human- made disasters in Kenya. (2 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) Describe any **THREE** types of disasters. (9 marks)
- b) Describe the various players/organizations involved with disaster management in Kenya. (6 marks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss the disaster management cycle. (15 marks)

QUESTION 4

Discuss challenges of disaster management in Kenya. (15 marks)

QUESTION 5

Describe measures that can be undertaken to improve on disaster management in Kenya. (15 marks)