

# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Applied & Health Sciences

# DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION OF DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH (BSCH) (13 J)

# ACM: 4203 COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION AND

**SEMESTER:** END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** APRIL/MAY, 2014

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- -This paper consists of **FIVE** questions
- -Answer questions **ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions.

This paper consists of **THREE PRINTED** pages

## **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

a) State the meanings of the terminologies (4 marks)

- (i) Health Education
- (ii) Health promotion
  - b) State strategies used to improve communication with illiterate person. (4 marks)
  - c) Briefly explain the individual perceptions of the health belief model. (4 marks)
  - d) Explain FOUR benefits of community participation in the achievements of health education programs. (4 marks)
  - e) Explain FOUR roles of mass media in health promotion. (4 marks)

- f) Outline good reason for using PRECEDE-PROCEED model in health promotion. (4 marks)
- g) State **TWO** factors that make communication attract attention in community health education. (2 mark)
- **h)** Describe the components of community health education.

(4 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

The PRECEDE-PROCEED model applies a medical perspective to public health even though its focus is health promotion rather than treatment of a disease. Just as a medical diagnosis precedes treatment, the model assumes that a reaching diagnosis should precede a public health intervention. Discuss.

(20

marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

a) Describe the strategies which can be applied in behavior change.

(10 marks)

**b)** Explain the purposes of communication tools and media in health education and promotion.

(10

marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

a) Discuss the principles of health education.

(10 marks)

**b)** Explain the Health promotion model for change.

**(10 marks)** 

## **OUESTION FIVE**

Many public health professional first exposure to a social marketing model has likely been through a marketing process wheel which was introduced to social marketing by 'Novelli in 1984'. Discuss the stages in this process model. (20 marks)