



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

## *Faculty of Business & Social Studies*

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

### **BHT 4212: BUSH CRAFT AND SURVIVAL TECHNIQUES**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**SERIES:** APRIL 2013

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE (Compulsory)** in Section **A** and any other **TWO** questions in Section B.

***This paper consists of Two printed pages***

---

#### **SECTION A (Compulsory)**

##### **QUESTION 1**

- a) Explain the following terms: **(5marks)**
  - i) Bush craft
  - ii) Survival skills
  - iii) Navigation
  - iv) First Aid
  - v) Team
  
- b) In tough outdoor conditions, a survival kit is vital in ensuring team or individual safety. Outline contents of an ideal land and sea outdoor survival kit. **(6 marks)**

- c) Write short notes on the different shelters found in different biotopes highlighting their construction material and methods. **(6 marks)**
- d) Outline the main purposes of first aid. **(3 marks)**
- e) Outline **FIVE** steps an individual or team should take when lost in the outdoors. **(5 marks)**
- f) Explain communication and its importance in a team. **(1 mark)**
- g) Explain **FOUR** factors that are likely to influence cross-country navigation. **(4 marks)**

**SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions)**

**QUESTION 2**

- a) Outline rules and regulations that should be observed by both tourists and guides in marine and/or territorial parks. **(8 marks)**
- b) Outline factors to consider when setting up a solo or team shelter/tent. **(12 marks)**

**QUESTION 3**

Write brief notes on hypothermia highlighting its causes, symptoms and first aid procedures in its management first aid. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 4**

Discuss factors that promote teamwork and team development. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION 5**

Discuss the barriers to communication in a team and explain how a team leader can overcome these barriers to achieve team objectives. **(20 marks)**