



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

CERTIFICATE IN TOURS AND TRAVEL OPERATIONS
(CTTO M12)

BHT 1109: HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: APRIL 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of Sections **A** and **B**.
- Section **A** is **Compulsory**. Answer any **TWO** questions in Section **B**.
- Mobile phones are not allowed into the examination room.
- Cheating leads to disqualification.
- ***This paper consists of Two printed pages.***

SECTION A (Compulsory) 30 Marks

QUESTION 1

- a) Show with examples, the landmark features existing as evidence of colonization of the coastal region of Eastern Africa. **(10 marks)**
- b) Name the early visitors to East Africa and their origins. **(10 marks)**
- c) Explain the outcome of the Portuguese 200 years rule in Eastern Africa region. **(10 marks)**

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions) 40 Marks

QUESTION 2

Explain the importance of the Indian Ocean trade to the region and its communities. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 3

- a) Give **FIVE** characteristics of coastal towns. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain **FIVE** reasons for the decline of coastal city states. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 4

Explain how Plantation Agriculture under Seyyid Said, helped open the interior areas of East Africa. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION 5

Explain **FIVE** positive and **FIVE** negative effects of slave trade. **(20 marks)**