



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

Faculty of Business & Social Studies

DEPARTMENT OF HOSPITALITY & TOURISM

DIPLOMA IN TOURISM MANAGEMENT

(DTM M12)

BHT 2106: HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: FEBRUARY 2013

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.
- Section **A** is **Compulsory**. Answer **ALL** questions.
- Answer any **TWO** questions in Section **B**.
- ***This paper consists of Two printed pages.***

SECTION A (Compulsory) 30 Marks

QUESTION 1

- a) Define these terms:
- i) Archive
 - ii) Museum
 - iii) Historical site
 - iv) Slave trade
 - v) Civilization
- (10 marks)
- b) When and why was fort Jesus built? (10 marks)
- c) Explain how the Portuguese contributed to the later development of tourism in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION B (Answer any TWO questions) 40 Marks

QUESTION 2

Describe how the Indian Ocean Trade was organized and explain its impacts. (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

The Portuguese' rule in East Africa had its achievements and challenges.

- a) Give **FIVE** reasons for its success. (10 marks)
- b) Why did the Portuguese Empire decline in East Africa? (10 marks)

QUESTION 4

Explain the impacts of the Indian Ocean trade in relation to Tourism development in East Africa. (20 marks)

QUESTION 5

Write short notes on the following:

- a) The Oman rule in East Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Plantation Agriculture, under Seyyid Said. (10 marks)